SOCIAL STUDIES AND
RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

KCPE 2008

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY
1. You have been given this question booklet and a separate answer sheet. The question booklet contains 90 questions.
2. Do all necessary work in this booklet.
3. When you have chosen your answer, mark it on the ANSWER SHEET, not in this question booklet.
4. Use an ordinary pencil.
5. Make sure that you have written on the answer sheet:
   YOUR INDEX NUMBER
   YOUR NAME
   NAME OF YOUR SCHOOL
6. By drawing a dark line inside the correct numbered boxes mark your full Index Number (i.e. School Code Number and the three-figure Candidate’s Number) in the grid near the top of the answer sheet.
7. Do not make any marks outside the boxes.
8. Keep the sheet as clean as possible and do not fold it.
9. For each of the questions 1–90 four answers are given. The answers are lettered A, B, C, D. In each case only ONE of the four answers is correct. Choose the correct answer.
10. On the answer sheet the correct answer is to be shown by drawing a dark line inside the box in which the letter you have chosen is written.

Example
In the Question Booklet:
31. The cheapest method of preserving fish is by
   A. freezing
   B. salting
   C. sun drying
   D. deep frying
   The correct answer is "C".

On the answer sheet:


In the set of boxes numbered 31, the box with the letter C printed in it is marked.

11. Your dark line MUST be within the box.
12. For each question ONLY ONE box is to be marked in each set of four boxes.
   This Question Paper consists of 12 printed pages.
Study the map of Mina area and answer questions 1 to 7.

1. The length of the railway from the level crossing to the edge of the map is approximately:
   A. 4 km
   B. 6 km
   C. 9 km
   D. 13 km

2. The general direction of flow of River Mina is:
   A. North-east to South-west
   B. South-east to North-west
   C. North to South
   D. West to East

3. Which one of the following types of soil is likely to be commonly found in Gola sub-location?
   A. Clay soil
   B. Sandy soil
   C. Alluvial soil
   D. Volcanic soil

4. The main factor that may have influenced the setting up of a cattle ranch in Pone sub-location is the availability of:
   A. labour
   B. space
   C. transport
   D. veterinary services

5. In Mina Area, there are permanent settlements in all the sub-locations except:
   A. Gola sub-location
   B. Tosi sub-location
   C. Pone sub-location
   D. Waro sub-location

6. What evidence in the map shows that Mina Town is an administrative centre? Presence of:
   A. a post office
   B. a chief's camp
   C. a police post
   D. a railway station

7. Which one of the following is the main source of revenue for Mina Urban Council?
   A. Money paid by owners of businesses in the town
   B. Parking fees paid by vehicle owners
   C. Fees paid by people visiting the museum
   D. Fines paid by people who break the by-laws

8. Which one of the following was the title given to the ruler of Buganda Kingdom in the 19th century?
   A. Saza
   B. Bataka
   C. Kabaka
   D. Katikire

9. Which one of the following minerals is used for making glass?
   A. Limestone
   B. Soda ash
   C. Fluorspar
   D. Diatomite

10. Nairobi is cooler than Mombasa because:
    A. Mombasa is far from the equator
    B. Nairobi is far from the sea
    C. Mombasa experiences sea breezes
    D. Nairobi is higher above sea level

11. Who among the following traditional Kenyan leaders collaborated with the British during the establishment of colonial rule?
    A. Karuri wa Gakure
    B. Mekatili
    C. Samoeti
    D. Sakawa

12. The diagram below represents a method of fishing.

![Diagram of fishing method]

The fishing method shown in the diagram is:
A. basket method
B. purse seineing
C. net drifting
D. trawling method

13. Which one of the following was the function of the council of elders among the Ameru during the pre-colonial period?
    A. Making laws
    B. Healing the sick
    C. Carrying out raids
    D. Foretelling the future

14. In Kenya, a parliamentary bill becomes law only when it has been signed by:
    A. the Minister for Constitutional Affairs
    B. the Registrar of the High Court
    C. the Attorney General
    D. the President
15. Below are some modern means of communication:
(i) Newspapers
(ii) Telephone
(iii) Television
(iv) Radio
Which one of the following statements is made up of electronic means of communication?
A. (i) (ii) and (iv)
B. (ii) (iii) and (iv)
C. (i) (iii) and (iv)
D. (i) (ii) and (iii)

16. Which one of the following statements is true about small-scale farming in Kenya?
A. The products are usually exported.
B. Work is often done using machines.
C. The yields are always low.
D. Some farmers keep livestock.

17. Which one of the following statements correctly describes the social organization of the San during the pre-colonial period?
A. They lived in small groups of families.
B. They had a strong clan system.
C. They lived in permanent homes.
D. They practised circumcision.

18. Which one of the following countries in Africa is correctly matched with its capital city?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Capital City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>Luanda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>Yaoundé</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zambia</td>
<td>Lusaka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Cairo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Which one of the following is a function of a primary school management committee?
A. Punishing pupils who come to school late.
B. Planning the development of the school.
C. Sacking teachers who fail to do their duties.
D. Appointing head teachers.

20. The Eastern bantu dispersed from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period mainly because
A. the area became dry
B. they fought among themselves
C. there was an outbreak of diseases
D. they were attacked by the Galla.

21. Which one of the following is the main effect of destruction of forests on the slopes of Mt. Kenya?
A. Reduced supply of firewood.
B. Reduced volume of water in rivers.
C. Shortage of timber for building.
D. Shortage of herbal medicine.

22. Where was the first Christian mission station in Kenya established in the 19th century?
A. At Kabai
B. At Kabaka
C. At Mumias
D. At Kibwezi

Use the map of Africa below to answer questions 23 to 26.

23. The dam marked P was built mainly to
A. provide water for irrigation
B. create a lake for fishing
C. provide hydro-electric power
D. control floods.

24. The ocean current that influences the climate of the area marked Q is
A. Canary
B. Guinea
C. Mozambique
D. Benguela.

25. The countries marked R and S were colonized by
A. Britain
B. Germany
C. Portugal
D. Italy.

26. The island marked T is
A. Mauritius
B. Zanzibar
C. Madagascar
D. Comoros.

27. In Old Ghana, the king was succeeded by
A. the Queen Mother
B. his sister's son
C. his eldest son
D. his youngest brother.
28. The best way to control pests, enough they (A) planting cover crops (B) draining paddy (C) contour farming (D) crop rotation.

29. Who among the following led in Tanganyika united the Africans during the Mau Mau rebellion? (A) Funikara (B) Mirambo (C) Nyanganyuma (D) Kainkani Mwihale.

30. Which one of the following cultural practices did the Abaluhya borrow from the Luo as they interacted during the colonial period? (A) The removal of six lower teeth (B) Respect for the spirit of the ancestors (C) Use of herbs to treat diseases (D) Marrying of many wives.

31. Which one of the following statements is true about the free range method of chicken rearing? (A) It is cheap to carry out (B) It requires little space (C) It requires fencing for the birds (D) It requires special feed.

32. The Imperial British East Africa Company stopped administering Kenya because (A) the settlers were against the company (B) the company mistreated Africans (C) the company lacked funds (D) the company was abolished.

33. Leo has found out that his classmate Joni is living with HIV and the condition is affecting his learning. The right action for Leo to take is to (A) avoid being in Joni's company (B) tell other pupils about Joni's condition (C) advise Joni to seek transfer to another school (D) discuss with Joni on how to cope with the situation.

34. Olorgesailie and Kariandusi are both (A) mining sites (B) historical sites (C) national museums (D) early trading centres.

35. Mama wishes to set up a 'kili kili' industry. Which one of the following is the main factor that would influence the choice of location? (A) Availability of capital (B) Availability of labour (C) Availability of power (D) Availability of market.

36. In traditional African communities, the basis with all social organization was (A) the family (B) the clan (C) the age-group (D) the warriors.

37. Which one of the following was the main reason why the British built the Uganda railway? (A) To stop slave trade in the interior (B) To transport soldiers to the interior (C) To transport goods to the coast (D) To promote the spread of Christianity.

38. Which one of the following groups of crops in Kenya is grown mainly in plantations? (A) Vegetables (B) Vegetables and Maize (C) Vegetables and Pyrethrum (D) Vegetables and Bananas.

39. The method used by the Portuguese to administer Mozambique was (A) Direct rule (B) Indirect rule (C) Assimilation (D) Association.

40. Below are ways of acquiring skills of treating the sick: (i) By getting information from books, (ii) By observing how sick people are treated, (iii) By learning how to make herbal medicine, (iv) By practising how to inject sick people, (v) By working with experienced healers. Which one of the following combinations is made up of ways that traditional healers acquired their skills? (A) (i) (ii) and (iii) (B) (ii) (iii) and (v) (C) (i) (iv) and (v) (D) (i) (iii) and (iv).

41. One of the duties of African chiefs in Kenya during the colonial period was to (A) organize for supply of labour to settler farms (B) provide military support (C) nominate paga to European settlers (D) conduct nothing centre.
42. The main problem limiting trade among African countries is that
A. they use different national languages
B. they have poor transport links
C. they use different currencies
D. they produce similar goods.

43. Which one of the following ranges of mountains in Africa are block mountains?
A. Atlas, Ruwenzori and Ararat
B. Ruwenzori, Drakensberg and Usambara.
C. Atlas, Pen and Drakensberg.
D. Parc, Usambara and Ruwenzori.

44. Which one of the following is the main reason why caning of pupils in school was banned in Kenya?
A. It against child rights
B. It creates fear among pupils.
C. It discourages learning.
D. It causes physical injury.

45. Which one of the following would be the best way of controlling rapid population growth in towns in Kenya?
A. By improving social services in rural areas.
B. By creating employment opportunities in rural areas.
C. By setting up family planning clinics in towns.
D. By advising the youth in towns to avoid marrying early.

46. Which one of the following was the main reason why proverbs were used in teaching youth in traditional African communities?
A. To guide the youth on how to behave.
B. To keep the youth busy during their free time.
C. To help the youth develop skills in speaking.
D. To teach the youth about past events.

47. Which one of the following groups of countries in Africa got assistance from the Organization of African Unity (OAU) to achieve independence?
A. Algeria, Uganda, Angola
B. Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria
C. Tanzania, Egypt, South Africa
D. Namibia, Mozambique, Zimbabwe

48. Thika has grown to an important town mainly because
A. it has tourist attractions
B. it has many industries
C. it has a high population
D. it is a railway station.

49. Which one of the following became the title of the Head of State in Kenya when the country was declared a republic?
A. The prime minister.
B. The governor.
C. The president.
D. The emperor.

50. Three of the following are benefits resulting from setting up of Perkera Irrigation Scheme. Which one is not?
A. It has led to establishment of industries.
B. It has provided employment opportunities.
C. It has increased food production.
D. It has been used to settle the landless.

51. A vehicle has overturned near your school and the driver has a deep cut on the leg. Which one of the following would be the immediate action for you to take to help the driver?
A. Remove the driver from the scene.
B. Report the accident to the headteacher.
C. Remove the valuables of the driver for safe keeping.
D. Tie the driver's wound to control bleeding.

52. Which one of the following courts in Kenya deals with cases involving people under 18 years of age?
A. The Court of Appeal.
B. The High Court.
C. The Juvenile Court.
D. The Resident Magistrate's Court.

53. Below are characteristics of a type of climate in Africa.
(i) Rain occurs mainly in the afternoon.
(ii) Annual range of temperature is low.
(iii) Rainfall is high throughout the year.
(iv) Temperatures are high throughout the year.

The climate described above is
A. Desert climate.
B. Equatorial climate.
C. Tropical climate.
D. Mediterranean climate.

54. Which one of the following is a service industry?
A. Banking.
B. Mining.
C. Brewing.
D. Carving.

55. Which one of the following statements is true of both the Tswana and the Fulani?
A. They earn their living through fishing.
B. They live in Southern Africa.
C. They belong to the same language group.
D. They keep large herds of livestock.
56. Three of the following are benefits of democracy. Which one is not?
A. Laws are applied fairly to all people
B. People are made to join the ruling party
C. People are free to elect their leaders
D. People respect human rights

57. Most of the horticultural products from Kenya are exported by
A. air
B. water
C. road
D. railroad

58. Mzee Jako has shared his piece of land among his children. A dispute arises over the different sizes of land they have been given. The best way for Mzee Jako to settle the dispute is by:
A. taking back the land
B. ignoring the complaints
C. selling the land to get money
D. discussing the issue with family members

59. A foreigner who wishes to become a citizen of Kenya is required to obtain
A. a school leaving certificate
B. a marriage certificate
C. a registration certificate
D. a birth certificate

60. The reason why the Kenya National Anthem is important is that
A. it was written when Kenya became independent
B. it creates unity among Kenyan citizens
C. it is sung in all schools in Kenya
D. it is played during national celebrations

PART II RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

SECTION A: CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

61. Which one of the following was a result of the disobedience of human beings in the Garden of Eden?
They were to
A. cultivate the land
B. fill the earth
C. face death
D. become old

62. God punished the people during the time of Noah by sending
A. flood
B. fire
C. wind
D. earthquake

63. The main lesson Christians learn from the call of Abraham by God is that they should be
A. tolerant
B. obedient
C. caring
D. merciful

64. During the Passover night, the Israelites were to eat bitter herbs to show
A. their painful life in Egypt
B. that they were God’s people
C. that God was with them
D. their readiness to leave Egypt

65. A problem faced by the Israelites during the exodus was lack of
A. clothing
B. leaders
C. water
D. livestock

66. Which one of the following qualities of leadership was mainly shown by David when he fought Goliath?
A. Honesty
B. Humility
C. Faithfulness
D. Courage

67. Which one of the following sins was committed by King Solomon? He
A. took other people’s property
B. gave the Israelites land to foreigners
C. killed the prophets of God
D. married foreign wives.

68. Which one of the following miracles was performed by both the prophets, Elijah and Elisha?
A. Raising the son of the Shunammite woman
B. Purification of the water
C. Multiplication of food
D. Bringing fire from heaven

69. Jeremiah refused to accept the call to become a prophet of God because he felt he was
A. too young
B. too busy
C. physically weak
D. a sinful man

70. Which one of the following activities is correctly matched with the people who performed it during the early life of Jesus?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>People</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Visiting Elizabeth</td>
<td>Anna</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Following a star</td>
<td>Simeon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Burning incense</td>
<td>Zechaniah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Looking after the flock</td>
<td>wisemen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
71. Joseph and Mary took baby Jesus to Egypt because
A. the Pharaoh wanted to see him
B. they were going for registration
C. parents had to take their children
D. Herod wanted to kill him.

72. Which one of the following prayers Jesus taught the disciples to pray when asking for forgiveness? The prayer of
A. Our Father who art in heaven
B. Yeast
C. power
D. rock my anchor

73. "The Lord is the Lord of the Sabbath" (Luke 6:5)
A. which was spoken by Jesus when he healed a storm
B. his disciples picked ears of corn
C. he healed the woman with the flow of blood.
D. he healed a paralytic man

74. The main lesson Christians learn from the healing of the man with demons is that Jesus
A. forgives sins
B. is a provider
C. has power over nature
D. has power over evil.

75. The main lesson Christians learn from the teaching of Jesus on wealth is that it should be
A. used for personal requirements
B. shared with the needy
C. sold out to others
D. used to make profits.

76. Which one of the following events took place when Jesus was at the garden of Gethsemane? Jesus was
A. transfigured
B. arrested
C. lifted up to heaven
D. crucified on the Cross.

77. A lesson Christians learn about Jesus from Cleopas and his friend on the way to Emmaus is that Jesus
A. is the bread of life
B. will judge the world
C. brings salvation to people
D. is the light of the world.

78. On the day of Pentecost people spoke in many languages because they
A. were drunk
B. were filled with the Holy Spirit
C. were confused
D. came from different places.

79. Which one of the following statements is true about Jesus and John? They
A. were adopted
B. lived in Nazareth
C. performed miracles
D. were cousins.

80. During the time of the early church, the apostles were assisted to share money among the believers by
A. teachers
B. apostles
C. bishops
D. deacons.

81. Which one of the following acts of worship was done by Paul and Silas when they were in prison? They
A. sang their hymns
B. repeated their sins
C. read scriptures
D. read the law.

82. Which one of the following beliefs about God is found in both traditional African communities and in the Apostles' Creed? God
A. is the creator
B. is three in one
C. lives in caves
D. is the father of Jesus.

83. Gifts are given to a couple during the wedding in both traditional African communities and Christianity mainly to
A. make them feel important
B. show that the two are special
C. ensure they have property in their home
D. make them responsible.

84. Who among the following people were not specialist in traditional African communities?
A. Reamakers
B. Warriors
C. Prophets
D. Diviners

85. The best way a Christian can show respect for authority is by
A. obeying the laws of the country
B. praying for the leaders
C. voting for the leaders
D. taking part in development projects.

86. Your classmate tells you that he has a fifty shilling note which he picked from his friend's school bag. As a Christian what advice would you give him? Tell him to
A. buy for you some sweets
B. buy a ball for himself
C. give it to the classmate
D. return it to the owner.

87. After assisting his mother with kitchen work, Tom realizes that he has some extra time. As a Christian the best way to spend it is by
A. visiting his friends
B. visiting an orphan
C. reading scripture
D. watching TV.
88. Nancy, a standard six pupil, is lazy and does not complete her class work. How best could you help her overcome this problem?
A. Tell her to ask her brother to do it for her.
B. Do the work for her.
C. Encourage her to do it.
D. Give her your work to copy.

89. Jane, a Standard Eight pupil, is being forced to get married by her parents before she sits for the Kenya Certificate of Primary Education examination. As a Christian what action should she take? She should
A. seek advice from her class teacher.
B. keep it to herself.
C. talk to others about it.
D. seek to get married.

90. Which one of the following actions does not lead to the spread of HIV/AIDS?
A. Donating blood.
B. Sharing injection needles.
C. Sexual immorality.
D. Shaking hands.

SECTION B:
ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

61. Which one of the following verses is taken from Surah Quraish?
A. "And the mountains will be like carded wool."
B. "Ye shall certainly see hell fire."nC. "Let them adore the Lord of this House."
D. "We shall have indeed created man in the best mould."

62. Which one of the following attributes of Allah is mentioned in Suratul Iklaas?
A. Al-Ghafr.
B. Al-Samad.
C. Al-Hakim.
D. Al-Rahim.

63. Which one of the following Surahs condemns slanderers and backbiters?
A. Al-Fatika.
B. Al-Adiyat.
C. Al-Maun.
D. Al-Humaza.

64. The main lesson that Muslims can learn from the Episode of the Elephant narrated in Surah Al-Fil is that
A. the Kaaba is protected by Allah
B. pride goes before a fall
C. those who plan evil will fail
D. Allah has means to destroy an enemy.

65. Which one of the following is a teaching from Surah Al-Alaq?
A. Orphans should be treated with kindness.
B. Man has been created from a blood clot.
C. Allah is the Master of the Day of Judgement.
D. Man is created in the best shape.

66. The name of the Kaaba which is not mentioned in the Qur'an is
A. Bait-ul-Ma'bad
B. Bait-ul-Ali
C. Bait-ul-Aiq
D. Bait-ul-Haram.

67. Who among the following prophets was thrown into a burning fire?
A. Musa.
B. Nuh.
C. Ibrahim.
D. Yusuf.

68. According to the teaching of the Prophet (p.b.u.h), the unforgivable sin is
A. drinking alcohol
B. robbery with violence
C. disobedience to parents
D. associating Allah with other beings.

69. Which one of the following phrases is in both the Kalma and the Tashahhud?
A. Ashhadu an la illaha illa Ila.
B. Atahayatu allum hibatan.
C. Aswallawatu watawiibatan.
D. Allahu maswali aila Ibrahim.

70. "Paradise lies under the feet of ....", Which one of the following words completes the quoted Hadith of the Prophet?
A. preachers
B. leaders
C. mothers
D. fathers.

71. According to the teaching of the Prophet (p.b.u.h), Yatharuhathillah should be said when a person
A. succeeds
B. stumbles
C. falls down
D. wakes up.

72. Who among the following categories of people is not a recipient of zakah?
A. The orphans
B. The poor
C. Converts to Islam
D. Travellers.
73. On which ones of the following two days of the week should Muslims observe sawmah fast?
   A. Tuesday and Friday.
   B. Monday and Thursday.
   C. Wednesday and Saturday.
   D. Friday and Sunday.

74. The following are rituals performed for a dead person:
   (i) Kafaa
   (ii) Ghar
   (iii) Dafan and dua
   (iv) Prayer of the dead.

   In which order are the rituals performed?
   A. (iii) (i) (iv) (ii).
   B. (iv) (i) (ii) (iii).
   C. (i) (ii) (iii) (iv).
   D. (ii) (i) (iv) (iii).

75. The beginning of the Islamic calendar is based on
   A. Latulad Qadr
   B. Isra – wal – Miraj
   C. Milad – u – Nabi
   D. Al – Hijrah.

76. Which one of the following rituals is common to both Hajj and Umrah?
   A. Putting on Ihram.
   B. Staying at Arafat.
   C. Spending a night at Muzdalifa.
   D. Stoning the pillars at Mina.

77. Which one of the following acts of wudu is not forth?
   A. Washing the arms.
   B. Washing the feet.
   C. Cleaning the mouth and nostrils.
   D. Passing wet hands over the head.

78. Which one of the following is an example of nazdaq?
   A. Smiling and removing obstacles from the way.
   B. Working hard to earn a living.
   C. Eating and drinking.
   D. Owning property.

79. Which one of the following is the fundamental pillar of sawm?
   A. Belief in the existence of anlges.
   B. Belief in the Day of Judgment.
   C. Belief in Allah and the Prophethood of Muhammad.
   D. Belief that the world will come to an end.

80. The main reason why Muslims offer greetings before entering a house is because
   A. it is a sign of greeting friends.
   B. it is a sign of showing concern.
   C. it is a sign of showing respect.
   D. it is a sign of drawing attention.

81. Three of the following statements are true about what will happen on the Day of Judgement.
   Which one is not?
   A. People will be shown their deeds.
   B. Prophet Muhammad will forgive Muslims.
   C. People will be asked to account for their lives.
   D. The good people will go to paradise.

82. When collecting information about the Angels of Allah, Amina, a class six pupil, wrote the sentences listed below. Which one of them is false?
   A. Angels help Allah in His work.
   B. Angels are neither male nor female.
   C. Angels are obedient to Allah.
   D. Angels have specific duties to perform.

83. Which one of the following statements is not true about eddat?
   A. A woman in eddat should abstain from talking.
   B. A woman in eddat cannot accept a marriage proposal.
   C. A divorced woman stays for three months in eddat.
   D. A widow observes eddat for four months and ten days.

84. During Latulad – Isra – wal – Miraj the Prophet (p.b.u.h) was commanded to
   A. fast during Ramadhan.
   B. give Lekat.
   C. offer five daily prayers.
   D. perform hajj.

85. The most important activity during Milad – u – Nabi celebrations should be
   A. eating and drinking.
   B. holding a procession.
   C. reciting the life history of the Prophet (p.b.u.h).
   D. donating food to the needy.

86. Prophet Muhammad (p.b.u.h) was buried in
   A. Madina.
   B. Makka.
   C. Taif.
   D. Jerusalem.

87. The main lesson that Muslims learnt from the battle of Uhud was that
   A. they should protect the Prophet against danger.
   B. they should not live courage.
   C. they should obey the Prophet's orders.
   D. they should not go to war for bounty.

88. The first outsiders to visit the east coast of Africa were
   A. the Portuguese.
   B. the Arabs.
   C. the Dutch.
   D. the British.
89. Who among the following prophets is not called "Aam"?
A. Ibrahim.
B. Musa.
C. Isa.
D. Yusuf.

90. When going home after offering prayers at the mosque, your classmate Sain tells you that he put on somebody else's shoes by mistake.
The right advice that you would give him is to
A. sell the shoes and buy new ones
B. keep the shoes to replace his
C. take the shoes back to the mosque
D. donate the shoes to the poor.

SECTION C
HINDU RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

61. Which one of the following elements of Panch Mahaboot is invoked by the ringing of the bell during the performance of Aarti?
A. Yagy
B. Prithvi
C. Akash
D. Agni

62. Shabari tasted the berries before giving them to Lord Rama. Rama ate the berries and ate them. This action by Rama shows that Paramatma is
A. forgiving
B. loving
C. charitable
D. protective.

63. The main function of Lord Shiva is to
A. create
B. protect
C. sustain
D. liberate

64. Which one of the following statements is not true about Lord Mahavir?
A. He established monasteries.
B. He practised austerities.
C. He showed compassion to animals.
D. He came from a noble family.

65. Which one of the following is the main reason why Lord Krishna supported the Pandav in the war of Kurukshetra?
A. He wanted to protect his brother-in-law, Arjun.
B. Pandav were fighting for a just cause.
C. Pandav were the legal heirs to the throne.
D. Krishna had rejected his peace mission.

66. Guru Tegh Bahadur was given the title of Hind ki Chadar because he
A. stopped the forced conversion of Hindus to Islam
B. established the Khalsa Panth
C. built the Golden Temple at Amritsar
D. compiled Guru Granth Sahib.

67. In which one of the following scriptures are the brave actions of Hanuman described?
A. Mahabharata.
B. Bhagvat Puran.
C. Shiksha Patri.
D. Ramayan.

68. Which one of the following religious movements follows the teachings of Satyarth Prakash?
A. Hare Krishna.
B. Swami Namayan.
C. Arya Samaj.
D. Brahma Kumari.

69. A similarity between Dharmapada and Mahabharata is that both
A. contain the theory of the Law of Karma
B. emphasize the practice of Ahimsa
C. are written in Sanskrit language
D. give their teachings in Katha form.

70. The Kenyan Constitution has given the freedom of worship to all its citizens. This has helped to create harmony among different religions. This is in keeping with the Jain principle of
A. Brahmacharya
B. Aparigraha
C. Anekantvad
D. Satya.

71. Three of the following are reasons why Sikhs practice Naam Japna. Which one is not?
A. To attain peace of mind
B. To get rid of desires
C. To get rid of one's ego
D. To communicate with Waheguru.

72. The Principle of Dharma that teaches boys and girls to abstain from sex until they get married is
A. Indriya Nigraha
B. Brahmcharya
C. Veida
D. Satuchina.

73. Artha and Subhash used to argue over which television channel to watch. Their mother advised them to watch the channels in turns. The mother taught them the importance of
A. sharing
B. caring
C. kshama
D. akruti.
74. Who among the following Goddesses sits on a lotus and carries one in her hand?
   A. Durga
   B. Lakshmi
   C. Parvati
   D. Saraswati

75. Which one of the following, kesh, worn by the Sikhs signifies self-control?
   A. Kesih
   B. Kirpan
   C. Kachha
   D. Kada

76. The Hindu smarak which is administered to students in order to commence formal education is
   A. Upapadma
   B. Upapamana
   C. Hannakran
   D. Nishkarman

77. During pujas, Jainas draw the symbol of Swastika on the floor using
   A. beans
   B. heads
   C. rice
   D. flowers

78. Which one of the following prayers is sung during a Hindu Satang?
   A. Bhajan
   B. Sivet
   C. Shahid
   D. Kirtan

79. Which one of the following utsav is celebrated on Vaishakhi Purnima?
   A. Hanuman Jayanti
   B. Krishna Jayanti
   C. Guru Nanak Jayanti
   D. Buddha Jayanti

80. Which one of the following events in Lord Mañavir's life is celebrated during the festival of Diwali?
   A. Conception
   B. Birth
   C. Renunciation
   D. Liberation

81. Which one of the following is a reason why Sikhs celebrate Vaishakhi?
   A. To remember the birth of Guru Nanak
   B. To mark the creation of Khalsa
   C. To remember the day Angad was declared a guru
   D. To mark the martyrdom of Guru Gobind's sons

82. The utsav of Guru Purnima is celebrated to honour
   A. Vyas
   B. Valmiki
   C. Vasishtha
   D. Vishwanath

83. Three of the following are qualities required of a student wishing to pursue Jnana Yoga. Which one is not?
   A. Humour
   B. Courage
   C. Determination
   D. Diligence

84. Each Yoga session ends with the
   A. Padmasana
   B. Sukhasana
   C. Shakasana
   D. Vajrasana

85. Anjali, a standard eight pupil, has been telling Mita that she is unhappy with her parents because they refuse to allow her to go out and play with her friends. The best advice that Mita can give to Anjali is to
   A. request the parents to buy her educational games
   B. be staying indoors and read story books
   C. ask her friends to come to her house
   D. discuss the matter with the parents.

86. While playing cricket, Hritik accidentally broke a window pane of his neighbour's house. Hritik went and apologized to the neighbour. This act of Hritik shows that he is
   A. cowardly
   B. courageous
   C. careful
   D. helpful

87. According to Hindu belief, the existing universe will be dissolved by the end of
   A. Dwapar Yuga
   B. Satya Yuga
   C. Kali Yuga
   D. Tireta Yuga

88. During which season do Jain Sadya and Sudhavati remain indoors and meditate?
   A. Varsha
   B. Shishir
   C. Vasant
   D. Grishma

89. Who among the following Karmayogis worked for the improvement of the status of women?
   A. Raja Bhagirath
   B. Guru Arunsadas
   C. Samarth Ramdas
   D. Bhagini Nivedita

90. Which one of the following national utsav is celebrated by Hindus in Kenya to honour those who fought for Kenya's independence?
   A. Madaraka Day
   B. Kenyatta Day
   C. Jamhuri Day
   D. Labour Day